

541

10a8.4 田

馬 日 彳  
/78 24 3

験 | 験

***KEN*** – effect; testing [***GEN***] – beneficial effect

実験 *jikken* experiment 203

試験 *shiken* examination, test 535

入学試験 *nyūgaku shiken* entrance exam 52, 109, 535

体験 *taiken* experience

61

受験 *juken* take a test/exam

260

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

542

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阝 凵 彳

17 24 3

険 | 險

***KEN, kewa(shii)*** – steep, inaccessible; stern, harsh

保険 *hoken* insurance

498

險惡 *ken'aku* dangerous, threatening

304

険路 *kenro* steep path

151

険しい道 *kewashii michi*  
steep/treacherous road

149

険しい顔つき *kewashii kaotsuki*  
stern/fierce look

277



543

2n4.3 日

夕 厂 卩

/15 18 7

危

*KI, abu(nai), aya(ui)* – dangerous

*aya(bumu)* – fear

危険	<i>kiken</i> danger	542
危険物	<i>kikenbutsu</i> hazardous articles	542, 79
危機	<i>kiki</i> crisis, critical moment	537
危急	<i>kikyū</i> emergency, crisis	303
危害	<i>kigai</i> injury, harm	527

	544		
	3c8.16	田	
	扌	木	冂
	/23	41	20
	探		

**TAN, sagu(ru)** – search/grope for **saga(su)**

– look for

探検	<i>tanken</i> exploration, expedition	540
探知	<i>tanchi</i> detection	214
探り出す	<i>saguridasu</i> spy/sniff out (a secret)	53
探し回る	<i>sagashimawaru</i> look/search around for	90
家探し	<i>iesagashi</i> house hunting	165

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深

**SHIN, fuka(i)** – deep **fuka(meru)** – make deeper, intensify **fuka(maru)** – become deeper, intensify

深度	<i>shindo</i> depth, deepness	378
深夜	<i>shin'ya</i> dead of night, late at night	479
情け深い	<i>nasakebukai</i> compassionate, merciful	209
興味深い	<i>kyōmibukai</i> very interesting	369, 307

546

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糸	≡	彳
/61	39	21

緑

***RYOKU, [ROKU], midori*** – green

- |     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
| 緑地  | <i>ryokuchi</i> green tract of land            | 118      |
| 新緑  | <i>shinryoku</i> fresh<br>verdure/greenery     | 174      |
| 葉緑素 | <i>yōryokuso</i> chlorophyll                   | 253, 271 |
| 緑青  | <i>rokushō</i> verdigris, green/copper<br>rust | 208      |
| 緑色  | <i>midoriiro</i> green, green-colored          | 204      |

547

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金	≡	彳
/72	39	21

録

***ROKU*** – record

記録	<i>kiroku</i> record, document(ary)	372
録音	<i>rokuon</i> (audio) recording	347
録画	<i>rokuga</i> (video) recording	343
目録	<i>mokuroku</i> catalog, inventory, list	55
付録	<i>furoku</i> supplement, appendix, addendum	192

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十 一

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与

與

**YO** – give; participate in *ata(eru)* – give, grant

与党 *yotō* party in power, government 504

与野党 *yoyatō* government and opposition parties 236, 504

給与 *kyūyo* allowance, wage 346

付与 *fuyo* give, grant, confer 192

賞与 *shōyo* bonus, reward 509

549

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写 | 寫

**SHA, utsu(su)** – copy down, copy, duplicate;  
depict; photograph **utsu(ru)** – be taken, turn out  
(photo)

写真 *shashin* photograph 428

映写機 *eishaki* projector 353, 537

写生 *shasei* sketch, painting from  
nature 44

写实的 *shajitsuteki* realistic, graphic 203, 210



550

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士

22

考	攷
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***KŌ, kanga(eru)*** – think, consider

思考	<i>shikō</i> thinking, thought	99
考案	<i>kōan</i> conception, idea, design	106
考証	<i>kōshō</i> historical research	493
考古学	<i>kōkōgaku</i> archaeology	172, 109
考え方	<i>kangaekata</i> way of thinking, viewpoint	70

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6

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士 子 一

22 6 1

***KŌ*** – filial piety

(親) 孝行 (*oya*) *kōkō* filial piety, 175, 68  
obedience to parents

孝養 *kōyō* discharge of filial duties 406

(親) 不孝 (*oya*) *fukō* undutifulness 175, 94  
to one's parents

552

2k4.5



士

22

**RŌ** – old age *o(iru)*, *fu(keru)* – grow old

老人	<i>rōjin</i> old man/woman/people	1
長老	<i>chōrō</i> an elder	95
老夫婦	<i>rōfūfu</i> old married couple	315, 316
海老	<i>ebi</i> shrimp, prawn	117
老子	<i>Rōshi</i> Laozi, Lao-tzu	103

553

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/32 24 12

***JAKU, [NYAKU], waka(i)*** – young  
***mo(shikuwa)*** – or

老若 *rōnyaku, rōjaku* young and old, youth and age 552

若者 *wakamono* young man/people 164

若手 *wakate* young man, a younger member 57

若人 *wakōdo* young man, a youth 1

554

3k5.24 三

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/32 24 12

**KU** – pain, suffering(s) **kuru(shimu)** – suffer  
**kuru(shimeru)** – torment **kuru(shii)** –  
 painful **niga(i)** – bitter **niga(ru)** – scowl

苦勞 *kurō* trouble, hardship,  
 adversity

苦心	<i>kushin</i> pains, efforts	97
病苦	<i>byōku</i> the pain of illness	381
重苦しい	<i>omokurushii</i> oppressed, gloomy, ponderous	227

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輸			

*YU* – send, transport

輸入	<i>yunyū</i> import	52
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輸出	<i>yushutsu</i> export	53
輸送	<i>yusō</i> transport	447
運輸	<i>un'yu</i> transport, conveyance	445
空輸	<i>kūyu</i> air transport, shipment by air	140

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輕 輕

***KEI, karu(i), karo(yaka)*** – light

輕工業	<i>keikōgyō</i> light industry	139, 279
輕食	<i>keishoku</i> light meal	322
輕音樂	<i>keiongaku</i> light music	347, 359
手輕	<i>tegaru</i> easy, simple, informal	57
氣輕	<i>kigaru</i> lighthearted, cheerful, feel free (to)	134

557

6a5.11 田

糸 土 又

/61 22 9

經 | 經

**KEI** – longitude; sutra; passage of time **KYŌ** –

sutra *he(ru)* – pass, elapse

經驗 *keiken* experience 541

經歷 *keireki* one's life history, career 489

經理 *keiri* accounting 143

神經 *shinkei* a nerve 310

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/21 11 12

濟 濟

*SAI, su(mu)* – come to an end; be paid; suffice

**su(masu)** – finish, settle; pay; make do, manage

經濟 *keizai* economy, economics 557

返済 *hensai* payment, repayment 448

決済 *kessai* settlement of accounts 357

使用済み *shiyōzumi* used up 331, 107

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/16 11 12

劑 劑

**ZAI** – medicine, preparation

藥劑	<i>yakuzai</i> medicine, drug	360
藥劑師	<i>yakuzaishi</i> pharmacist, druggist	360, 415
調劑	<i>chōzai</i> compounding/preparation of medicines	342
下劑	<i>gezai</i> laxative	31
解毒劑	<i>gedokuzai</i> antidote	482, 531

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才

**SAI** – ability, talent; (as suffix) years old

天才	<i>tensai</i> a genius	141
才子	<i>saishi</i> talented person	103
才能	<i>sainō</i> talent, ability	387
多才	<i>tasai</i> many-talented	229
十八才	<i>jūhassai</i> 18 years old	12, 10