

帰途 *kito* one's way home

317

(開発) 途上国 (*kaihatsu*) *tojōkoku* 400, 96, 32,  
developing country 40



1121

3b10.10 田

土 木 彳  
/22 41 21

塗

***TO, nu(ru)*** – paint

塗料 *toryō* paints, paint and varnish

319

塗布 *tofu* apply (salve)

688

塗り物	<i>nurimono</i> lacquerware	79
塗り立て	<i>nuritate</i> freshly painted	121
塗り替える	<i>nurikaeru</i> repaint, put on a new coating	757



1122

3k7.1 ☐

廿 十 一

/32 12 14

華

***KA, [KE], hana*** – flower, florid, showy, brilliant

華道	<i>kadō</i> (Japanese) flower arranging	149
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華美 *kabi* splendor, pomp,  
gorgeousness

405

中華料理 *chūka ryōri* Chinese  
food/cooking

28, 319, 143

中華人民共和國 *Chūka jinmin*  
*kyōwakoku* People's Republic of  
China

28, 1, 177,  
196, 124, 40



1123

3k6.2 日

++ 日 一

/32 24 14

革

***KAKU*** – reform *kawa* – leather

革命	<i>kakumei</i> revolution	587
革新	<i>kakushin</i> reform	174
改革	<i>kaikaku</i> reform, reorganization	523
变革	<i>henkaku</i> reform, innovation, revolutionize	257
皮革	<i>hikaku</i> leather	1008

1 2 3  
10 4  
13 12  
6 7  
5 11  
8 9

1124

3k10.34 田

++ 日 彳  
/32 24 3

靴化

**KA, kutsu** – shoe

製靴	<i>seika</i> shoemaking	434
革靴	<i>kawagutsu</i> leather shoes	1123
靴下	<i>kutsushita</i> socks, stockings	31
靴屋	<i>kutsuya</i> shoe store	167
靴一足	<i>kutsu issoku</i> one pair of shoes	2, 58

1 3  
4  
5 7  
6 8  
2 9



1125

2a7.15 田

イ ≡ 冂  
/3 39 20

侵

**SHIN, oka(su)** – invade, violate, infringe on,  
damage

侵略	<i>shinryaku</i>	aggression, invasion	860
侵入	<i>shinnyū</i>	invasion, raid, trespass	52
侵害	<i>shingai</i>	infringement	527
不可侵條約	<i>fukashin jōyaku</i>	94, 390, 573, nonaggression pact	211
侵食	<i>shinshoku</i>	erosion, weathering	322

1126

3a7.17 田

彳 冫 冂  
/21 39 20

**SHIN, hita(ru)** – be soaked, steeped  
**hita(su)** – dip, immerse

- |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 浸水  | <i>shinsui</i> inundation, submersion                 | 21  |
| 浸出  | <i>shinshutsu</i> exuding, oozing out,<br>percolation | 53  |
| 浸食  | <i>shinshoku</i> erosion, corrosion                   | 322 |
| 水浸し | <i>mizubitashi</i> submersion,<br>inundation          | 21  |

1127

3m10.1

→ ≡ 彳  
/33 39 5

寝 | 寢

**SHIN, ne(ru)** – go to bed, sleep **ne(kasu)** – put to bed

寢室 *shinshitsu* bedroom 166

寢台 *shindai* bed 501

寢具(類) *shingu(rui)* bedclothes, bedding 426, 226

昼寝 *hirune* nap, siesta 478

寝苦しい *negurushii* unable to sleep well 554



1128

3c8.22 田

扌	彡	巾
/23	39	26

掃

**SŌ, ha(ku)** – sweep

(大)掃除 (ō)sōji (general) 26, 1112  
housecleaning

清掃夫 seisōfu street sweeper, 671, 315  
cleaning man

掃除婦 sōjifu cleaning lady 1112, 316

掃討 sōtō sweeping, clearing, 1057  
mopping up

一掃 issō sweep away, eradicate, 2

stamp out



1129

208.1 日

√ 丁  
≡  
/16 39 14

兼

***KEN*** – combine, double as ***ka(neru)*** – combine, double as; (as suffix) cannot

兼業 *kengyō* a side business 279

兼任 *kennin* hold 2 posts 334  
(simultaneously)

待ち兼ねる *machikaneru* cannot wait 459

気兼ね *kigane* feel constraint, be  
afraid of giving trouble

134



1130

8a10.8 田

金 三 儿  
/72 39 16

鎌

*kama* – sickle

鎌をかける *kama o kakeru* trick  
someone (into confessing), ask a  
leading question

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10



1131

208.7 

王

46

釜

***kama*** – kettle, cooking pot

茶釜 *chagama* teakettle 251

電気釜 *denkigama* electric rice-cooker 108, 134

釜飯 *kamameshi* rice dish served in a small pot 325

1132

3d9.29 三

𠄎 三 工  
/24 39 38

***JIN, tazu(neru)*** – search for; ask, inquire

尋問 *jinmon* questioning, 162  
interrogation

尋常 *jinjō* normal, ordinary 506

尋ね人 *tazunebito* person being 1  
sought, missing person

1  
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

1133

5d5.7 田

禾 月 一  
/56 43 1

租

**SO** – crop tax, tribute

租税	<i>sozei</i> taxes	403
地租	<i>chiso</i> land tax	118
租借	<i>soshaku</i> lease (land)	780
租借地	<i>soshakuchi</i> leased territory	780, 118

1134

6b5.2 田

米	月	一
/62	43	1

粗

**SO, ara(i)** – coarse, rough

粗末 *somatsu* coarse, plain, crude, rough, rude 305

粗暴 *sobō* wild, rough, rude, violent 1052

粗野 *soya* rustic, loutish, vulgar, ill-bred 236

粗悪 *soaku* coarse, crude, base, inferior 304

粗食 *soshoku* coarse food, plain diet 322

1135

2d5.1 ☐

阻 月 一

/7 43 1

阻

**SO, haba(mu)** – obstruct, prevent, impede

阻止 *soshi* obstruct, impede 485

阻害 *sogai* check, impediment,  
hindrance 527

險阻 *kenso* steep, precipitous, rugged 542



1136

3g5.3 田

彡 月 一  
/27 43 1

狙

**SO, nera(u)** – aim at

狙撃、狙い撃ち *sogeki, neraiuchi* 1054  
shooting, sharpshooting; sniping

狙撃兵/手 *sogekihei/shu* 1054, 798, 57  
sharpshooter

狙撃者 *sogekisha* sniper 1054, 164

付け狙う *tsukenerau* prowl after, 192  
stalk



1137

3m5.7 目

一 月 一  
/33 43 1

宜

**GI** – good, all right

便宜 *bengi* convenience, expediency 330

便宜上 *bengijō* for  
convenience/expediency 330, 32

時宜 *jigi* right time/opportunity 42

適宜 *tekigi* suitable, appropriate,  
fitting 421



1138

5f7.3



田

月

冂

/58

43

20

畳

畳

**JŌ, tatami** – tatami, straw floor-mat *tata(mu)*  
– fold up

四畳半 *yojōhan* 4 1/2-mat room 6, 88

畳表 *tatami-omote* woven covering  
of a tatami 272

畳替え *tatamigae* replace old tatami  
with new ones 757

畳屋 *tatamiya* tatami maker/store 167

1139

3c9.7 田

扌 小 又  
/23 35 9

援

**EN** – help, assistance

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 援助 | <i>enjo</i> assistance, aid                          | 633 |
| 応援 | <i>ōen</i> aid, support, backing, cheering           | 846 |
| 後援 | <i>kōen</i> support, backing                         | 48  |
| 声援 | <i>seien</i> shout of encouragement, cheers, rooting | 759 |
| 援軍 | <i>engun</i> reinforcements                          | 444 |

1140

6a9.8

田

糸 小 又

/61 35 9

緩

**KAN, yuru(mu)** – become loose, abate, slacken

**yuru(meru)** – loosen, relieve, relax, slacken

**yuru(i)** – loose, generous, lax, gentle (slope), slow

**yuru(yaka)** – loose, slack, magnanimous, gentle, easy, slow

緩和 *kanwa* relieve, ease, lighten

124

緩急 *kankyū* fast and slow speed;  
emergency

303